

Sentence Composition Quick Score



Sentence Combining Quick Score

Sentence Combining

Before you begin scoring, read the directions for administration and scoring in the Examiner's Manual.

All item responses (writing samples) <u>must satisfy prerequisite criteria</u> for you to be able to score them.

- Step 1: Read the item sentences (stimuli), and then read the examinee's written response.
- Step 2: Determine if the examinee's written response meets the prerequisite criteria.

 Before you circle Y (YES, the response meets criteria) or N (NO, the response does not meet criteria), answer the following questions about the written response.

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the response include the essential information from each of the original sentences?	Turn the page. Answer Prerequisite Scoring Criteria Question 2.	 STOP. Circle N in the Meets Prereqs column in the Record Form. Score 0 for Semantics & Grammar. Score 0 for Mechanics. Score 0 for Extra Credit. Score the next item, OR If this is the last Sentece Combining item, turn to the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide, and score Sentence Building.
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Essential Information:

Item 1: cat, dog, pet

Item 2: frog, green, jump

Item 3: Mark, sister/brother, six

Item 4: fast/runner, strong/student,

best/athlete/award

Item 5: Marci, old/new car, too much to repair/not

repaired, size/smaller/bigger

The exact words listed under essential information are not required, but the response must convey the idea or concept of each word.

Examples:

Item 1: They are both pets.

Item 3: He has a sister who is six.

Item 5: She got a new smaller one because her old one was too much to repair.

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Question . . . If YES, then . . . If NO, then . . . STOP. Turn the page. 2. Does the response 1. Circle N in the *Meets Preregs* **Answer Prerequisite Scoring Criteria** simply restate the Ouestion 3. column. original sentences 2. Score 0 for Semantics & without changing or Grammar. 3. Score 0 for *Mechanics*. combining them? 4. Score 0 for Extra Credit. 5. Score the next item. OR 6. If this is the last Sentence Combining item, turn to the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide, and score Sentence Building.

Example of Simple Restatement:

Item 2: The frog is green the frog jumps.

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
3. Does the response include more than one complete sentence, a run-on sentence, or a fragment?	 STOP. Circle N in the Meets Prereqs column. Score 0 for Semantics & Grammar. Score 0 for Mechanics. Score 0 for Extra Credit. Score the next item. OR If this is the last Sentence Combining item, turn to the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide, and score Sentence Building. 	Writing sample meets criteria. Circle Y in the Meets Prereqs column, and turn the page to Step 3 to score the writing sample for Semantics & Grammar.



A run-on sentence is a:

- a. comma splice: 2+ independent clauses joined with a comma only.
- b. fused sentence: 2+ independent clauses joined without a coordinating conjunction and without a punctuation mark. If 2 independent clauses are joined with a coordinating conjunction but no comma, follow the instructions under "If NO, then...".

A sentence fragment is a:

- a. phrase that lacks a subject, a verb, or both.
- b. subordinate clause or phrase that contains a subject and verb, but begins with a subordinating word and does not include an independent clause.

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the writing sample convey the same meaning as the original sentences?	Turn the page. Answer <i>Semantics & Grammar</i> Question 2.	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. Record, "meaning change" in the Semantics & Grammar column in the Record Form. 2. Score Semantics & Grammar 0 points. 3. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.



Errors That Change Meaning:

- Added, omitted, or substituted words that change meaning of original sentences
- Severe spelling errors that are not interpretable within context and therefore change meaning
- Poor sentence structure that interferes with meaning
- Verb tense changes that interfere with the meaning of the original sentences

Examples with the Same Meaning:

Examples that do NOT have the Same Meaning:

Item 1: Cats and dogs are pets.

Item 1: A cat and dog are pets.

Item 2: The frog is green and it can jump.

Item 2: The green frog was jumping.

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
2. Does the writing sample use correct grammar and syntax (i.e., NO errors)?	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. Score Semantics & Grammar 2 points. 2. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.	Turn the page. Answer Semantics & Grammar Question 3.
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- Added, omitted, or substituted article ONLY if it causes poor sentence structure (1 error)
- Incorrect or omitted word ending (1 error)
- Unusual letter formation that interferes with meaning (e.g., @ c@t @nd @ dog @re pets: 2 errors, one for each usage of @ for the word a)
- Poor sentence structure that does not interfere with meaning (1 error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
3. Does the writing sample include 1 or 2 errors in grammar and syntax? (If 3 or more, answer NO.)	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. List the error(s) in the Semantics & Grammar column in the Record Form. 2. Score Semantics & Grammar 1 point. 3. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.	Turn the page. Answer Semantics & Grammar Question 4.
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- Unusual letter formation that interferes with meaning (e.g., @ c@t @nd @ dog @re pets: 2 errors, one for each usage of @ for the word a)
- Poor sentence structure that does not interfere with meaning (1 error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
4. Does the writing sample include 3 or more errors in grammar and syntax?	 Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. List the errors in the Semantics & Grammar column in the Record Form. 2. Score Semantics & Grammar 0 points. 3. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics. 	If you have reached this point with no score for <i>Semantics & Grammar</i> , return to Question 1 of Step 3 and re-examine the writing sample.

- Added, omitted, or substituted article ONLY if it causes poor sentence structure (1 error)
- Incorrect or omitted word ending (1 error)
- Unusual letter formation that interferes with meaning (e.g., @ c@t @nd @ dog @re pets: 2 errors, one for each usage of @ for the word a)
- Poor sentence structure that does not interfere with meaning (1 error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the writing sample lack sufficient meaning to determine accuracy of punctuation?	 STOP. Record, "insufficient meaning" in the <i>Mechanics</i> column in the Record Form. Score <i>Mechanics</i> 0 points. Proceed to Step 5 to score the writing sample for <i>Extra Credit</i>. 	Turn the page. Answer <i>Mechanics</i> Question 2.

Look for errors in punctuation, spelling/word endings, texting language, word boundaries, letter formation/numeral use, and capitalization.

Consult the Examiner's Manual (pp. 136-138) if you're not sure whether something is an error.

Stop 1. Score the writing comple for Machanica

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
3. Does the writing sample include 1 or 2 errors in spelling, capitalization, or punctuation? (If 3 or more, choose NO.)	 Stop scoring Mechanics. List the error(s) in the Mechanics column in the Record Form. Score Mechanics 1 point. Proceed to Step 5 to score the writing sample for Extra Credit. 	Turn the page. Answer <i>Mechanics</i> Question 4.
Errors of Mechanics: Examples	Word Boundary	
Punctuation	• Item 3: Mark has a	a <mark>sixyearold</mark> sister named Ann. (1 erro
 Item 1: Cats and dogs are pets? (1 e 	rror) • Item 3: Mark has	a six vear old sis ter named Ann.

- Item 1: Cats and dogs are pets? (1 error)
- Item 2: The green frog jumps! (1 error)

Misspelled Words (except names of people) or **Word Endings**

- Item 1: Cats and doggs are pets. (1 error)
- Item 2: The green frog jumpes. (1 error)

Texting Language

• Item 1: Btw cats and dogs are pets. (1 error)

item 3: Mark has a six year old sis ter named Ann. (1 error)

Letter Formation

- Item 1: Cats & dogs are pets. (symbol for word = 1 error) Capitalization
 - Item 2: Frogs are Green and they jump. (1 error)
 - Item 1: cats and dogs are pets. (1 error)

 4. Does the writing sample include 3 or more errors in spelling, capitalization, or punctuation? 5top scoring Mechanics. 1. List the errors in the Mechanics column in the Record Form. 2. Score Mechanics 0 points. 3. Proceed to Step 5 to score the writing sample. If you have reached this point with no score for Mechanics, return to Question 1 of Step 4 and re-examine the writing sample. 	Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
	sample include <i>3 or more errors</i> in spelling, capitalization, or	 List the errors in the Mechanics column in the Record Form. Score Mechanics 0 points. Proceed to Step 5 to score the writing sample for Extra 	with no score for <i>Mechanics</i> , return to Question 1 of Step 4 and



Errors of Mechanics: Examples

Punctuation

- Item 1: Cats and dogs are pets? (1 error)
- Item 2: The green frog jumps! (1 error)

Misspelled Words (except names of people) or Word Endings

- Item 1: Cats and doggs are pets. (1 error)
- Item 2: The green frog jumpes. (1 error)

Texting Language

• Item 1: Btw cats and dogs are pets. (1 error)

Word Boundary

- Item 3: Mark has a sixyearold sister named Ann. (1 error)
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Letter Formation

- Item 1: Cats & dogs are pets. (symbol for word = 1 error) Capitalization
 - Item 2: Frogs are Green and they jump. (1 error)
 - Item 1: cats and dogs are pets. (1 error)

Step 5: Score the writing sample for Extra Credit

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the word and join two independent clauses in the writing sample?	 Circle the condition number in the If Extra Credit = 0 points, circle error(s) column in the Record Form. Score Extra Credit 0 points. Score the next item. OR If this is the last Sentence Combining item, turn to the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide to begin scoring Sentence Building. 	Turn the page. Answer Extra Credit Question 2.

Step 5: Score the writing sample for Extra Credit

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
2. Is there poor sentence structure in the writing sample?	 STOP. 1. Circle the condition number in the If Extra Credit = 0 points, circle error(s) column in the Record Form. 2. Score Extra Credit 0 points. 3. Score the next item. OR 4. If this is the last Sentence Combining item, turn to the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide to begin scoring Sentence Building. 	Turn the page. Answer Extra Credit Question 3.

Step 5: Score the writing sample for Extra Credit

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
3. In the writing sample, is the meaning changed from the original sentences?	 STOP. Circle the condition number in the If Extra Credit = 0 points, circle error(s) column in the Record Form. Score Extra Credit 0 points. Score the next item. OR If this is the last Sentence Combining item, turn to the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide to begin scoring Sentence Building. 	 STOP. Because conditions 1, 2, and 3 are NOT present in the writing sample, score Extra Credit 1 point. Return to Step 1 of the Sentence Combining Quick Score Guide to score the next item.



Sentence Building Quick Score

Sentence Building

Before you begin scoring, read the directions for administration and scoring in the Examiner's Manual.

All item responses (writing samples) <u>must satisfy prerequisite criteria</u> <u>before</u> the item can be scored.

- **Step 1:** Read the item target word (stimulus), and then read the examinee's written response.
- **Step 2:** Determine if the examinee's written response meets the prerequisite criteria.

Before you circle Y (YES, the response meets criteria) or N (NO, the response does not meet criteria), answer the following questions about the written response.

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the response include the target word?	Turn the page. Answer Prerequisite Scoring Criteria Question 2.	 STOP. Circle N in the Meets Prereqs column in the Record Form. Score 0 for Semantics & Grammar. Score 0 for Mechanics. Score the next item.



If the target word is included, but misspelled . . .

- . . . and does not form another word, follow the directions under "If YES, then...."
- . . . and forms another word, but <u>is</u> used as the target word, follow the directions under "If YES, then...."
- . . . and forms another word and is <u>not</u> used as the target word, follow the directions under "If NO, then...."

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
2. Is the response a fragmented sentence?	Turn the page. Answer Prerequisite Scoring Criteria Question 3.	 STOP. Circle N in the Meets Prereqs column in the Record Form. Score 0 for Semantics & Grammar. Score 0 for Mechanics. Score the next item.



A fragment lacks a subject, a verb, or both (see first and second examples below), or contains a subject and verb, but begins with a subordinating word and does not include an independent clause (see third example below).

Fragmented Sentence Examples:

Item 1: The new car

Item 2: This cat *or* that cat Item 3: *Until* school starts

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
3. Is the target word used within a title or as the subject or object of the response?	 STOP. 1. Circle N in the <i>Meets Prereqs</i> column. 2. Score 0 for <i>Semantics & Grammar</i>. 3. Score 0 for <i>Mechanics</i>. 4. Score the next item. 	Writing sample meets criteria. Circle Y in the <i>Meets Prereqs</i> column, and turn the page to Step 3 to score the writing sample for <i>Semantics & Grammar</i> .



Example of Target Word in a Title:

Item 1: The Wizard of Oz is a movie.

Example of Target Word as Subject or Object:

Item 5: *An* is a word. Item 6: I can write *than*.

ALERT:

Read important scoring information below.

Fused or Multiple Sentences

- Score only the sentence or independent clause that contains the target word.
- For a run-on sentence, score 1 error if no period or semicolon separates independent clauses.
- If more than one sentence contains the target word, score the sentence that would earn the higher overall score.

Proceed to Step 3 (next page) to begin scoring.

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the writing sample use the target word meaningfully and correctly?	Turn the page. Answer <i>Semantics & Grammar</i> Question 2.	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. Record "target word not used meaningfully" in the Semantics & Grammar column in the Record Form. 2. Score Semantics & Grammar 0 points. 3. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.
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Examples of Errors:

- Usage NOT meaningful
 - Item 7: As we went to the store, we bought games. (Follow the directions under "If NO, then....")
- Poor sentence structure that interferes with meaning
 - Item 6: The cat is *than* my dog. (Follow the directions under "If NO, then....")

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
2. Does the writing sample use correct grammar and syntax and good sentence structure (i.e., NO errors)?	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. Score Semantics & Grammar 2 points. 2. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.	Turn the page. Answer Semantics & Grammar Question 3.
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- A question with an understood subject
 - Item 1: See the dog? (1 error)
- Severe spelling error (interferes with sentence meaning)
 - Item 1: Get all the ghesys. (score 0 points)
- Incorrect or omitted word ending
 - Item 1: The dog jump on my bed. (1 error)
- Poor sentence structure
 - Item 1: The dog runs and is mine. (1 error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
3. Does the writing sample include 1 or 2 errors in grammar and syntax, and/or semantics? (If 3 or more, choose NO.)	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. List the error(s) in the Semantics & Grammar column in the Record Form. 2. Score Semantics & Grammar 1 point. 3. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.	Turn the page. Answer Semantics & Grammar Question 4.
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 - Item 1: The dog jump on my bed. (1 error)
- Poor sentence structure
 - Item 1: The dog runs and is mine. (1 error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
4. Does the writing sample include 3 or more errors in grammar and syntax, and/or semantics?	Stop scoring Semantics & Grammar. 1. List the errors in the Semantics & Grammar column in the Record Form. 2. Score Semantics & Grammar 0 points. 3. Proceed to Step 4 to score the writing sample for Mechanics.	If you have reached this point with no score for Semantics & Grammar, return to Question 1 of Step 3 and re-examine the writing sample.



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 - Item 1: See the dog? (1 error)
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 - Item 1: The dog jump on my bed. (1 error)
- Poor sentence structure
 - Item 1: The dog runs and is mine. (1 error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
1. Does the writing sample lack sufficient meaning to determine accuracy of punctuation?	 STOP. 1. Record "insufficient meaning" in the <i>Mechanics</i> column in the Record Form. 2. Score <i>Mechanics</i> 0 points. 3. Return to Step 1 of the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide to score the next item. 	Turn the page. Answer <i>Mechanics</i> Question 2.

If YES, then . . . Question . . . If NO, then . . . Stop scoring *Mechanics*. Turn the page. 2. Does the writing 1. Score *Mechanics* 2 points. Answer *Mechanics* Question 3. sample include NO 2. Return to Step 1 of the errors in spelling, Sentence Building Quick Score capitalization, or Guide to score the next item. punctuation?

Look for errors in punctuation, spelling/word endings, texting language, word boundaries, letter formation/numeral use, and capitalization.

Consult the Examiner's Manual (pp. 146–148) if you're not sure whether something is an error.

If YES, then . . . Question . . . If NO, then . . . Stop scoring *Mechanics*. Turn the page. 3. Does the writing 1. List the error(s) in the Answer *Mechanics* Question 4. sample include 1 or 2 Mechanics column in the errors in spelling, Record Form. capitalization, or 2. Score *Mechanics* 1 point. 3. Return to Step 1 of the punctuation? (if 3 or Sentence Building Quick Score more, choose NO) Guide to score the next item.



Errors of Mechanics: Examples

Punctuation

Item 7: As if I'd invite you.! (1 error)

Item 4: You will stay *until* you re read the sentence. (1 error)

Misspelled Words/Word Endings

Item 1: *The* dog jumpt on my bed. (1 error)

Item 7: You're cat is as big as mine. (1 error)

Word Boundary

Item 7: I have an other friend named Tom. (2 errors)

Letter Formation

Item 1: Be4 I go to bed, I will read the book. (1 error)

Capitalization

Item 7: i have 2 dogs as of riGht now. (1 error—uppercase letter inside a word is NOT an error)

Question	If YES, then	If NO, then
4. Does the writing sample include 3 or more errors in spelling, capitalization, or punctuation?	 Stop scoring Mechanics. List the errors in the Mechanics column in the Record Form. Score Mechanics 0 points. Return to Step 1 of the Sentence Building Quick Score Guide to score the next item. 	If you have reached this point with no score for <i>Mechanics</i> , return to Question 1 of Step 4 and re-examine the writing sample.
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Errors of Mechanics: Examples

Punctuation

Item 7: As if I'd invite you.! (1 error)

Item 4: You will stay until you re read the sentence. (1 error)

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Item 7: You're cat is as big as mine. (1 error)

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